

## CONSTRUCTION, ENGINEERING, AND INFRASTRUCTURE

Top responses given by survey respondents.

<b>Fraud</b>	<p><b>70</b></p>	<p><b>Percentage of respondents affected by fraud in the past 12 months.</b></p>	<p>↓ <b>5%</b> points below 2015</p> <p>↓ <b>12%</b> points below global average of 82%</p>	
<b>MOST COMMON TYPES OF FRAUD</b>	Vendor, supplier, or procurement fraud	<b>28%</b>	26%	<small>Global avg.</small>
	Internal financial fraud ( <i>manipulation of company results</i> )	<b>21%</b>	20%	
	Corruption and bribery	<b>19%</b>	15%	
	Misappropriation of company funds	<b>19%</b>	18%	
	Theft of physical assets or stock	<b>19%</b>	29%	
<b>MOST COMMON PERPETRATORS</b>	Junior employees	<b>45%</b>	39%	
	Ex-employees	<b>33%</b>	27%	
	Senior or middle management employees	<b>30%</b>	30%	
	Freelance/temporary employees	<b>30%</b>	27%	
	Vendors/suppliers	<b>30%</b>	26%	
<b>MOST COMMON ANTI-FRAUD MEASURES</b> <small>Percentage of respondents who have implemented the anti-fraud measure.</small>	Staff ( <i>training, whistle-blower hotline</i> ),	<b>81%</b>	76%	
	Staff ( <i>background screening</i> )	<b>79%</b>	74%	
	Partners, clients, and vendors ( <i>due diligence</i> )	<b>79%</b>	77%	
	Information ( <i>IT security, technical countermeasures</i> )	<b>79%</b>	82%	
	Risk ( <i>risk officer and risk management system</i> )	<b>79%</b>	78%	
<b>MOST COMMON MEANS OF DISCOVERY</b>	Through an internal audit	<b>38%</b>	39%	
<b>Cyber Security</b>	<p><b>77</b></p>	<p><b>Percentage of respondents that experienced a cyber incident in the past 12 months.</b></p>	<p>↓ <b>8%</b> points below global average of 85%</p>	
<b>MOST COMMON TYPES OF CYBER INCIDENT</b>	Virus/worm infestation	<b>35%</b>	33%	<small>Global avg.</small>
	Email-based phishing attack	<b>30%</b>	26%	
	Data deletion or loss due to system issues	<b>30%</b>	24%	
<b>MOST COMMON PERPETRATORS</b>	Ex-Employees	<b>20%</b>	20%	
<b>MOST COMMON TARGET</b>	Customer records	<b>59%</b>	51%	
	Employee records	<b>45%</b>	40%	
	Physical assets/money	<b>43%</b>	38%	
<b>Security</b>	<p><b>63</b></p>	<p><b>Percentage of respondents that experienced a security incident in the past 12 months.</b></p>	<p>↓ <b>5%</b> points below global average of 68%</p>	
<b>MOST COMMON TYPES OF SECURITY INCIDENTS</b>	Environmental risk	<b>33%</b>	27%	<small>Global avg.</small>
	Theft or loss of IP	<b>32%</b>	38%	
	Geographic and political risk	<b>23%</b>	22%	
	Workplace violence	<b>23%</b>	23%	
<b>MOST COMMON PERPETRATORS</b>	Ex-Employees	<b>25%</b>	23%	
<b>RESPONDENTS ARE MOST LIKELY TO FEEL HIGHLY VULNERABLE TO THE FOLLOWING SECURITY RISKS</b>	Theft or loss of intellectual property	<b>18%</b>	19%	
	Environmental risk	<b>18%</b>	20%	
	Workplace violence	<b>12%</b>	27%	